**CHAPTER 18: RENEWING THE SECTIONAL STRUGGLE**

1. What did national parties often do to maintain national unity in regards to the slavery issue?
2. What was the impact of the Mexican War on the slavery issue?
3. What were the beliefs of the Free Soil Party?
4. What does the term "popular sovereignty" mean?
5. What was the key issue in the election of 1848?
6. What event brought turmoil to the presidency of Zachary Taylor?
7. What type of people went to California?
8. Why did the Free Soilers condemn slavery?
9. Who was Harriet Tubman?  What did she do?
10. What was Calhoun's plan to protect the South?
11. What was Webster's "Seventh of March" speech? Impact?
12. Who were the "young guard?" Views?
13. What were the major events during the debates of 1850?
14. What were the terms of the Compromise of 1850? Reaction from the North and the South?
15. What happened to the Whigs in 1852?
16. What happened in Nicaragua in the 1850s?
17. What Caribbean island did many Southerners want to acquire? Why?

1. What was the Ostend Manifesto?
2. How was slavery impacted by the push for a transcontinental railroad?
3. How did Douglas propose to address slavery in Kansas and Nebraska?